

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT

To:

KILPATRICK STOCKTON LLP
Attn: Gardner, J. Steven
1001 West Fourth Street
Winston-Salem, NC27101-2400
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF
THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT AND
THE WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL
SEARCHING AUTHORITY, OR THE DECLARATION

(PCT Rule 44.1)

Date of mailing (day/month/year)	29/11/2004
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Applicant's or agent's file reference

GP-161-00PCT

FOR FURTHER ACTION

See paragraphs 1 and 4 below

International application No.

PCT/US2004/023828

International filing date

(day/month/year) 23/07/2004

Applicant

GOOGLE INC.

1. ☒ The applicant is hereby notified that the international search report and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority have been established and are transmitted herewith.

Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19:

The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the claims of the International Application (see Rule 46):

When? The time limit for filing such amendments is normally 2 months from the date of transmittal of the International Search Report; however, for more details, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.

Where? Directly to the International Bureau of WIPO, 34 chemin des Colombettes
1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland, Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35

For more detailed instructions, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.

2. ☐ The applicant is hereby notified that no international search report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority are transmitted herewith.

3. ☐ With regard to the protest against payment of (an) additional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:
- ☐ the protest together with the decision thereon has been transmitted to the International Bureau together with the applicant's request to forward the texts of both the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices,
- ☐ no decision has been made yet on the protest; the applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.

4. Reminders

Shortly after the expiration of 18 months from the priority date, the international application will be published by the International Bureau. If the applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the international application, or of the priority claim, must reach the International Bureau as provided in Rules 90bis.1 and 90bis.3, respectively, before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication.

The applicant may submit comments on an informal basis on the written opinion of the International Searching Authority to the International Bureau. The International Bureau will send a copy of such comments to all designated Offices unless an international preliminary examination report has been or is to be established. These comments would also be made available to the public but not before the expiration of 30 months from the priority date.

Within 19 months from the priority date, but only in respect of some designated Offices, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase until 30 months from the priority date (in some Offices even later); otherwise, the applicant must, within 20 months from the priority date, perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before those designated Offices.

In respect of other designated Offices, the time limit of 30 months (or later) will apply even if no demand is filed within 19 months.

See the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 and, for details about the applicable time limits, Office by Office, see the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Volume II, National Chapters and the WIPO Internet site.

DEC - 6 2004

Name and mailing address of the International Searching Authority

 European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentaan 2
NL-2280 HV Rijswijk
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,
Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Marja Brouwers

NOTES TO FORM PCT/ISA/220

These Notes are intended to give the basic instructions concerning the filing of amendments under article 19. The Notes are based on the requirements of the Patent Cooperation Treaty, the Regulations and the Administrative Instructions under that Treaty. In case of discrepancy between these Notes and those requirements, the latter are applicable. For more detailed information, see also the PCT Applicant's Guide, a publication of WIPO.

In these Notes, "Article", "Rule", and "Section" refer to the provisions of the PCT, the PCT Regulations and the PCT Administrative Instructions respectively.

INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING AMENDMENTS UNDER ARTICLE 19

The applicant has, after having received the international search report, one opportunity to amend the claims of the international application. It should however be emphasized that, since all parts of the international application (claims, description and drawings) may be amended during the international preliminary examination procedure, there is usually no need to file amendments of the claims under Article 19 except where, e.g. the applicant wants the latter to be published for the purposes of provisional protection or has another reason for amending the claims before international publication. Furthermore, it should be emphasized that provisional protection is available in some States only.

What parts of the international application may be amended?

Under Article 19, only the claims may be amended.

During the international phase, the claims may also be amended (or further amended) under Article 34 before the International Preliminary Examining Authority. The description and drawings may only be amended under Article 34 before the International Examining Authority.

Upon entry into the national phase, all parts of the international application may be amended under Article 28 or, where applicable, Article 41.

When?

Within 2 months from the date of transmittal of the international search report or 16 months from the priority date, whichever time limit expires later. It should be noted, however, that the amendments will be considered as having been received on time if they are received by the International Bureau after the expiration of the applicable time limit but before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication (Rule 46.1).

Where not to file the amendments?

The amendments may only be filed with the International Bureau and not with the receiving Office or the International Searching Authority (Rule 46.2).

Where a demand for international preliminary examination has been filed, see below.

How?

Either by cancelling one or more entire claims, by adding one or more new claims or by amending the text of one or more of the claims as filed.

A replacement sheet must be submitted for each sheet of the claims which, on account of an amendment or amendments, differs from the sheet originally filed.

All the claims appearing on a replacement sheet must be numbered in Arabic numerals. Where a claim is cancelled, no renumbering of the other claims is required. In all cases where claims are renumbered, they must be renumbered consecutively (Administrative Instructions, Section 205(b)).

The amendments must be made in the language in which the international application is to be published.

What documents must/may accompany the amendments?

Letter (Section 205(b)):

The amendments must be submitted with a letter.

The letter will not be published with the international application and the amended claims. It should not be confused with the "Statement under Article 19(1)" (see below, under "Statement under Article 19(1)").

The letter must be in English or French, at the choice of the applicant. However, if the language of the international application is English, the letter must be in English; if the language of the international application is French, the letter must be in French.

NOTES TO FORM PCT/ISA/220 (continued)

The letter must indicate the differences between the claims as filed and the claims as amended. It must, in particular, indicate, in connection with each claim appearing in the international application (it being understood that identical indications concerning several claims may be grouped), whether

- (i) the claim is unchanged;
- (ii) the claim is cancelled;
- (iii) the claim is new;
- (iv) the claim replaces one or more claims as filed;
- (v) the claim is the result of the division of a claim as filed.

The following examples illustrate the manner in which amendments must be explained in the accompanying letter:

1. [Where originally there were 48 claims and after amendment of some claims there are 51]:
"Claims 1 to 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37 to 48 replaced by amended claims bearing the same numbers; claims 30, 33 and 36 unchanged, new claims 49 to 51 added."
2. [Where originally there were 15 claims and after amendment of all claims there are 11]:
"Claims 1 to 15 replaced by amended claims 1 to 11."
3. [Where originally there were 14 claims and the amendments consist in cancelling some claims and in adding new claims]:
"Claims 1 to 6 and 14 unchanged; claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added." or
"Claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added; all other claims unchanged."
4. [Where various kinds of amendments are made]:
"Claims 1-10 unchanged; claims 11 to 13, 18 and 19 cancelled; claims 14, 15 and 16 replaced by amended claim 14; claim 17 subdivided into amended claims 15, 16 and 17; new claims 20 and 21 added."

"Statement under article 19(1)" (Rule 46.4)

The amendments may be accompanied by a statement explaining the amendments and indicating any impact that such amendments might have on the description and the drawings (which cannot be amended under Article 19(1)).

The statement will be published with the international application and the amended claims.

It must be in the language in which the international application is to be published.

It must be brief, not exceeding 500 words if in English or if translated into English.

It should not be confused with and does not replace the letter indicating the differences between the claims as filed and as amended. It must be filed on a separate sheet and must be identified as such by a heading, preferably by using the words "Statement under Article 19(1)."

It may not contain any disparaging comments on the international search report or the relevance of citations contained in that report. Reference to citations, relevant to a given claim, contained in the international search report may be made only in connection with an amendment of that claim.

Consequence if a demand for international preliminary examination has already been filed

If, at the time of filing any amendments under Article 19, a demand for international preliminary examination has already been submitted, the applicant must preferably, at the same time of filing the amendments with the International Bureau, also file a copy of such amendments with the International Preliminary Examining Authority (see Rule 62.2(a), first sentence).

Consequence with regard to translation of the international application for entry into the national phase

The applicant's attention is drawn to the fact that, where upon entry into the national phase, a translation of the claims as amended under Article 19 may have to be furnished to the designated/elected Offices, instead of, or in addition to, the translation of the claims as filed.

For further details on the requirements of each designated/elected Office, see Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide.

PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference GP-161-00PCT	FOR FURTHER ACTION as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.		see Form PCT/ISA/220
International application No. PCT/US2004/023828	International filing date (day/month/year) 23/07/2004	(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year) 30/07/2003	
Applicant GOOGLE INC.			

This International Search Report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This International Search Report consists of a total of 4 sheets.

☒

It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. Basis of the report

- a. With regard to the language, the international search was carried out on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

☐

The international search was carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application furnished to this Authority (Rule 23.1(b)).

- b. ☐ With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, see Box No. I.

2. ☐ Certain claims were found unsearchable (See Box II).

3. ☐ Unity of invention is lacking (see Box III).

4. With regard to the title,

☒

the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.

☐

the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

5. With regard to the abstract,

☒

the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.

☐

the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authority as it appears in Box No. IV. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority.

6. With regards to the drawings,

- a. the figure of the drawings to be published with the abstract is Figure No. 1

☒

as suggested by the applicant.

☐

as selected by this Authority, because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.

☐

as selected by this Authority, because this figure better characterizes the invention.

- b. ☐ none of the figures is to be published with the abstract.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No.
PCT/US2004/023828

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 7 G06F17/30

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
IPC 7 G06F

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, INSPEC, WPI Data

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X ✓	US 6 453 315 B1 (WEISSMAN ADAM J ET AL) 17 September 2002 (2002-09-17) cited in the application abstract column 2, line 50 - column 4, line 62 column 5, line 25 - column 7, line 14 ----- -/-	1-38

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

- *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- *L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

T later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

X document of particular relevance: the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

Y document of particular relevance: the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

G document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

23 November 2004

Date of mailing of the international search report

29/11/2004

Name and mailing address of the ISA
European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentaan 2
NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl.
Fax. (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Boyadzhiev, Y

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No.
PCT/US2004/023828

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	KERSCHBERG L ET AL: "A semantic taxonomy-based personalizable meta-search agent" CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS ARTICLE, vol. 1, 3 December 2001 (2001-12-03), pages 41-50, XP010589037 abstract page 41, right-hand column, line 4 - page 41, right-hand column, line 31 page 42, right-hand column, line 32 - page 43, left-hand column, line 54 page 44, right-hand column, line 1 - page 45, left-hand column, line 17 page 45, left-hand column, line 1 - page 46, right-hand column, line 1 -----	1-38
A	VOSS A ET AL: "Concepts as knowledge handles in collaborative document management" ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES: INFRASTRUCTURE FOR COLLABORATIVE ENTERPRISES, 1999. (WET ICE '99). PROCEEDINGS. IEEE 8TH INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOPS ON STANFORD, CA, USA 16-18 JUNE 1999, LOS ALAMITOS, CA, USA, IEEE COMPUT. SOC, US, 16 June 1999 (1999-06-16), pages 245-252, XP010358658 ISBN: 0-7695-0365-9 abstract page 245, right-hand column, line 10 - page 246, right-hand column, line 44 page 247, left-hand column, line 33 - page 248, left-hand column, line 36 page 249, right-hand column, line 28 - page 250, left-hand column, line 41 -----	1-38
A	APTED T ET AL: "Visualisation of ontological inferences for user control of personal web agents" CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS ARTICLE, 16 July 2003 (2003-07-16), pages 306-311, XP010648516 abstract page 306, right-hand column, line 34 - page 307, right-hand column, line 31 page 308, left-hand column, line 31 - page 308, right-hand column, line 41 -----	1-38
A	US 5 404 506 A (KIUCHI ITSUKO ET AL) 4 April 1995 (1995-04-04) abstract column 2, line 17 - column 3, line 31 column 4, line 8 - column 4, line 34 column 5, line 48 - column 6, line 56 column 8, line 19 - column 9, line 33 column 14, line 8 - column 14, line 66 -----	1-38

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/US2004/023828

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 6453315	B1	17-09-2002	US 6816857 B1	09-11-2004
US 5404506	A	04-04-1995	JP 1140332 A	01-06-1989
			JP 2786194 B2	13-08-1998
			JP 1180046 A	18-07-1989
			JP 2997469 B2	11-01-2000
			JP 1876162 C	07-10-1994
			JP 5084538 B	02-12-1993
			JP 61220027 A	30-09-1986
			US 5555408 A	10-09-1996
			US 5696916 A	09-12-1997
			US 6182062 B1	30-01-2001
			DE 3650417 D1	23-11-1995
			DE 3650417 T2	15-05-1996
			DE 3650736 D1	03-02-2000
			DE 3650736 T2	08-06-2000
			EP 0196064 A2	01-10-1986
			EP 0638870 A1	15-02-1995
			US 5553226 A	03-09-1996
			US 4868733 A	19-09-1989

From the
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

To:

see form PCT/ISA/220

PCT

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY (PCT Rule 43bis.1)

Date of mailing
(day/month/year) see form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet)

Applicant's or agent's file reference
see form PCT/ISA/220

FOR FURTHER ACTION
See paragraph 2 below

International application No.
PCT/US2004/023828

International filing date (day/month/year)
23.07.2004

Priority date (day/month/year)
30.07.2003

International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC
G06F17/30

Applicant
GOOGLE INC.

1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

- ☒ Box No. I Basis of the opinion
- ☒ Box No. II Priority
- ☐ Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- ☐ Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
- ☒ Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- ☐ Box No. VI Certain documents cited
- ☐ Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application
- ☐ Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

2. FURTHER ACTION

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will usually be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA"). However, this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1b(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of three months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.

For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.

3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.

Name and mailing address of the ISA:



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Authorized Officer

Boyadzhiev, Y

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**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.
PCT/US2004/023828

Box No. I Basis of the opinion

1. With regard to the **language**, this opinion has been established on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.
☐ This opinion has been established on the basis of a translation from the original language into the following language , which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b)).
2. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application and necessary to the claimed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:
 - a. type of material:
☐ a sequence listing
☐ table(s) related to the sequence listing
 - b. format of material:
☐ in written format
☐ in computer readable form
 - c. time of filing/furnishing:
☐ contained in the international application as filed.
☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.
3. ☐ In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.
4. Additional comments:

**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.
PCT/US2004/023828

Box No. II Priority

1. ☒ The following document has not been furnished:
- ☒ copy of the earlier application whose priority has been claimed (Rule 43*bis*.1 and 66.7(a)).
 - ☐ translation of the earlier application whose priority has been claimed (Rule 43*bis*.1 and 66.7(b)).
- Consequently it has not been possible to consider the validity of the priority claim. This opinion has nevertheless been established on the assumption that the relevant date is the claimed priority date.
2. ☐ This opinion has been established as if no priority had been claimed due to the fact that the priority claim has been found invalid (Rules 43*bis*.1 and 64.1). Thus for the purposes of this opinion, the international filing date indicated above is considered to be the relevant date.
3. Additional observations, if necessary:

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43*bis*.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Yes: Claims	
	No: Claims	1-38
Inventive step (IS)	Yes: Claims	
	No: Claims	1-38
Industrial applicability (IA)	Yes: Claims	1-38
	No: Claims	

2. Citations and explanations

see separate sheet

Re Item V.

1. The following documents are referred to in this communication:

D1 : US 6 453 315 B1 (WEISSMAN ADAM J ET AL) 17 September 2002 (2002-09-17)

D2 : KERSCHBERG L ET AL: "A semantic taxonomy-based personalizable meta-search agent" CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS ARTICLE, vol. 1, 3 December 2001 (2001-12-03), pages 41-50, XP010589037

Objections under Article 6 PCT

2. Under Article 6 PCT the claim shall define the matter for which protection is sought in a clear and concise manner. This is not the case in the present application therefore, the claim should be accordingly defined in terms of a single independent claim per category including all the essential features of the invention.

Objections under Article 33(2) PCT

3. The present application does not meet the criteria of Article 33(1) PCT, because the subject-matter of claim 1-38 is not new in the sense of Article 33(2) PCT.

3.1 INDEPENDENT CLAIM 1

Document D1 discloses :

A method (column 1 lines 56 and 57, "The object ... invention,,"), comprising :

- receiving a primary term representing a first concept to be added to a network of interrelated concepts (column 3 lines 10-14, "In the ... engine.");
- receiving at least one related term associated with the primary term (column 3 lines 17-20, "For example ... States".);
- receiving at least one relationship between the first concept and a second concept (column 3 lines 14-16, "One such ... relationships;");
- receiving a strength value associated with the relationship (column 3 lines 55-57, "A value ... first." and "column 5 lines 52-55, "Manual ... ser."); and
- adding the first concept to the network (column 3 lines 21-23, "From ... present.").

Since D1 discloses all the steps of claim 1 in combination, the subject-matter of claim 1 lacks novelty with respect to D1.

3.2 Dependent claims 2-11 do not contain any additional features which in combination

with the features of any claim to which they refer, meet the requirements of the PCT with respect to novelty. (see the cited passages in the ISR).

INDEPENDENT CLAIM 12

3.3 The method claim 12 differs from the method claim 1 in that it defines subject-matter in terms of a method for **editing** concepts in a network of interconnected concepts. In D1 the lexicon can be updated to include new meanings (synsets, concepts) and to update connections for meanings already present in the lexicon, therefore the subject-matter of claim 12 lacks novelty with respect to D1.

3.4 The objections raised in respect to the dependent claims 2-11 also apply, mutatis mutandis to the corresponding dependent claims 13-19, which also lack novelty.

3.5 The subject-matter of claims 20-30 corresponds in terms of a computer readable medium comprising a computer program for implementing a method, with scope of protection equivalent to that of the method claims 1-11. The objections raised in respect to claims 1-11, therefore, also apply, mutatis mutandis, to the corresponding claims 20-30.

3.6 The subject-matter of claims 31-38 corresponds in terms of a computer readable medium comprising a computer program for implementing a method, with scope of protection equivalent to that of the method claims 12-19. The objections raised in respect to claims 1-11, therefore, also apply, mutatis mutandis, to the corresponding claims 20-30.

3.7 The attention of the applicant is drawn to the fact that document D2 cited in the international search report is regarded as very relevant state of the art in the sense of Article 33(2) for claims 1,12,20 and 31 and in the sense of Article 33(3) PCT for claims 2-11,13-19,21-30,32-38.